

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 1500

Introduced by Assembly Member Lieu

February 27, 2009

An act to amend Sections 5205.5 and 21655.9 of, and to amend and repeal Section 40000.13 of, the Vehicle Code, relating to vehicles.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1500, as introduced, Lieu. High-occupancy lanes: single occupancy vehicles: sunset date.

Existing law authorizes the Department of Transportation to designate certain lanes for the exclusive use of high-occupancy vehicles (HOV), which lanes may also be used, until January 1, 2011, by certain low-emission and hybrid vehicles not carrying the requisite number of passengers otherwise required for the use of an HOV lane if the vehicle displays a valid identifier issued by the Department of Motor Vehicles. Existing law, until January 1, 2011, makes it a misdemeanor to illegally use a decal, label, or other identifiers issued by the department.

This bill would extend the date, to January 1, 2016, that specified vehicles can use high-occupancy lanes, the department can issue low-emission and hybrid decals or other identifiers, and that illegal use of a department-issued decal is considered a misdemeanor, creating a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes.
State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. Section 5205.5 of the Vehicle Code is amended
2 to read:
3 5205.5. (a) For the purposes of implementing Section 21655.9,
4 the department shall make available for issuance, for a fee
5 determined by the department to be sufficient to reimburse the
6 department for the actual costs incurred pursuant to this section,
7 distinctive decals, labels, and other identifiers that clearly
8 distinguish the following vehicles from other vehicles:
9 (1) A vehicle that meets California's super ultra-low emission
10 vehicle (SULEV) standard for exhaust emissions and the federal
11 inherently low-emission vehicle (ILEV) evaporative emission
12 standard, as defined in Part 88 (commencing with Section
13 88.101-94) of Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
14 (2) A vehicle that was produced during the 2004 model-year or
15 earlier and meets California ultra-low emission vehicle (ULEV)
16 standard for exhaust emissions and the federal ILEV standard.
17 (3) A hybrid vehicle or an alternative fuel vehicle that meets
18 California's advanced technology partial zero-emission vehicle
19 (AT PZEV) standard for criteria pollutant emissions and has a 45
20 miles per gallon or greater fuel economy highway rating.
21 (4) A hybrid vehicle that was produced during the 2004
22 model-year or earlier and has a 45 miles per gallon or greater fuel
23 economy highway rating, and meets California's ULEV, SULEV,
24 or partial zero-emission vehicle (PZEV) standards.
25 (b) Neither an owner of a hybrid vehicle that meets the AT
26 PZEV standard, with the exception of a vehicle that meets the
27 federal ILEV standard, nor an owner of a hybrid vehicle described
28 in paragraph (4) of subdivision (a), is entitled to a decal, label, or
29 other identifier pursuant to this section unless, and until, the federal
30 government acts to approve the use of high-occupancy vehicle
31 (HOV) lanes by vehicles of the types identified in paragraph (3)
32 or (4) of subdivision (a), regardless of the number of occupants.
33 (c) The department shall include a summary of the provisions
34 of this section on each motor vehicle registration renewal notice,

1 or on a separate insert, if space is available and the summary can
2 be included without incurring additional printing or postage costs.

3 (d) The Department of Transportation shall remove individual
4 HOV lanes, or portions of those lanes, during periods of peak
5 congestion from the access provisions provided in subdivision (a),
6 following a finding by the Department of Transportation as follows:

7 (1) The lane, or portion thereof, exceeds a level of service C,
8 as discussed in subdivision (b) of Section 65089 of the Government
9 Code.

10 (2) The operation or projected operation of the vehicles
11 described in subdivision (a) in these lanes, or portions thereof, will
12 significantly increase congestion.

13 The finding also shall demonstrate the infeasibility of alleviating
14 the congestion by other means, including, but not limited to,
15 reducing the use of the lane by noneligible vehicles, or further
16 increasing vehicle occupancy.

17 (e) The State Air Resources Board shall publish and maintain
18 a listing of all vehicles eligible for participation in the programs
19 described in this section. The board shall provide that listing to
20 the department.

21 (f) For purposes of subdivision (a), the Department of the
22 California Highway Patrol and the department, in consultation
23 with the Department of Transportation, shall design and specify
24 the placement of the decal, label, or other identifier on the vehicle.
25 Each decal, label, or other identifier issued for a vehicle shall
26 display a unique number, which number shall be printed on, or
27 affixed to, the vehicle registration.

28 (g) (1) (A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B), for
29 purposes of subdivision (a), the department shall issue no more
30 than 85,000 distinctive decals, labels, or other identifiers that
31 clearly distinguish the vehicles specified in paragraphs (3) and (4)
32 of subdivision (a).

33 (B) The department may issue a decal, label, or other identifier
34 for a vehicle that satisfies all of the following conditions:

35 (i) The vehicle is of a type identified in paragraph (3) or (4) of
36 subdivision (a).

37 (ii) The owner of the vehicle is the owner of a vehicle for which
38 a decal, label, or identifier described in subparagraph (A) was
39 previously issued and that vehicle for which the decal, label, or
40 identifier was previously issued is determined by the department,

1 on the basis of satisfactory proof submitted by the owner to the
2 department, to be a nonrepairable vehicle or a total loss salvage
3 vehicle.

4 (iii) The owner of the vehicle applied for a decal, label, or other
5 identifier pursuant to this subparagraph on or before March 31,
6 2009, or within six months of the date on which the vehicle for
7 which a decal, label, or identifier was previously issued is declared
8 to be a nonrepairable vehicle or a total loss salvage vehicle,
9 whichever date is later.

10 (2) The department shall notify the Department of Transportation
11 immediately after the date on which the department has issued
12 50,000 decals, labels, and other identifiers under this section for
13 the vehicles described in paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a).

14 (3) The Department of Transportation shall determine whether
15 significant HOV lane breakdown has occurred throughout the state,
16 in accordance with the following timeline:

17 (A) For lanes that are nearing capacity, the Department of
18 Transportation shall make the determination not later than 90 days
19 after the date provided by the department under paragraph (2).

20 (B) For lanes that are not nearing capacity, the Department of
21 Transportation shall make the determination not later than 180
22 days after the date provided by the department under paragraph
23 (2).

24 (4) In making the determination that significant HOV lane
25 breakdown has occurred, the Department of Transportation shall
26 consider the following factors in the HOV lane:

27 (A) Reduction in level of service.

28 (B) Sustained stop-and-go conditions.

29 (C) Slower than average speed than the adjacent mixed-flow
30 lanes.

31 (D) Consistent increase in travel time.

32 (5) After making the determinations pursuant to subparagraphs
33 (A) and (B) of paragraph (3), if the Department of Transportation
34 determines that significant HOV lane breakdown has occurred
35 throughout the state, the Department of Transportation shall
36 immediately notify the department of that determination, and the
37 department, on the date of receiving that notification, shall
38 discontinue issuing the decals, labels, or other identifiers for the
39 vehicles described in paragraphs (3) and (4) of subdivision (a).

1 (h) If the Metropolitan Transportation Commission, serving as
2 the Bay Area Toll Authority, grants toll-free and reduced-rate
3 passage on toll bridges under its jurisdiction to ~~any~~ a vehicle
4 pursuant to Section 30102.5 of the Streets and Highways Code, it
5 shall also grant the same toll-free and reduced-rate passage to a
6 vehicle displaying an identifier issued by the department pursuant
7 to paragraph (1) or (2) of subdivision (a) and to a vehicle displaying
8 a valid identifier issued by the department pursuant to paragraph
9 (3) or (4) of subdivision (a) if the vehicle is registered to an address
10 outside of the region identified in Section 66502 of the Government
11 Code.

12 (i) An owner of a vehicle specified in paragraph (3) or (4) of
13 subdivision (a) whose vehicle is registered to an address in the
14 region identified in Section 66502 of the Government Code and
15 who seeks a vehicle identifier under subdivision (a) in order to
16 have access to a HOV lane within the jurisdiction of the Bay Area
17 Toll Authority shall do both of the following:

18 (1) Obtain and maintain an active account to operate within the
19 automatic vehicle identification system described in Section 27565
20 of the Streets and Highways Code and shall submit to the
21 department a form, approved by the department and issued by the
22 Bay Area Toll Authority, that contains the vehicle owner's name,
23 the license plate number and vehicle identification number of the
24 vehicle, the vehicle make and year model, and the automatic
25 vehicle identification system account number, as a condition to
26 obtaining a vehicle identifier pursuant to subdivision (a) that allows
27 for the use of that vehicle in HOV lanes regardless of the number
28 of occupants.

29 (2) Be eligible for toll-free or reduced-rate passage on toll
30 bridges within the jurisdiction of the Bay Area Toll Authority only
31 if, at time of passage, the vehicle meets the passenger occupancy
32 rate requirement established for that toll-free or reduced-rate
33 passage.

34 (j) If the Director of Transportation determines that federal law
35 does not authorize the state to allow vehicles that are identified by
36 distinctive decals, labels, or other identifiers on vehicles described
37 in subdivision (a) to use highway lanes or highway access ramps
38 for high-occupancy vehicles regardless of vehicle occupancy, the
39 Director of Transportation shall submit a notice of that
40 determination to the Secretary of State.

1 (k) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, ~~2011~~,
2 2016, or only until the date the Secretary of State receives the
3 notice described in subdivision (j), whichever occurs first, and as
4 of that date is repealed.

5 SEC. 2. Section 21655.9 of the Vehicle Code is amended to
6 read:

7 21655.9. (a) (1) Whenever the Department of Transportation
8 or a local authority authorizes or permits exclusive or preferential
9 use of highway lanes or highway access ramps for high-occupancy
10 vehicles pursuant to Section 21655.5, the use of those lanes or
11 ramps shall also be extended to vehicles that are issued distinctive
12 decals, labels, or other identifiers pursuant to Section 5205.5
13 regardless of vehicle occupancy or ownership.

14 (2) A local authority during periods of peak congestion shall
15 suspend for a lane the access privileges extended pursuant to
16 paragraph (1) for those vehicles issued distinctive decals, labels,
17 or other identifiers pursuant to Section 5205.5, if a periodic review
18 of lane performance by that local authority discloses both of the
19 following factors regarding the lane:

20 (A) The lane, or a portion thereof, exceeds a level of service C,
21 as described in subdivision (b) of Section 65089 of the Government
22 Code.

23 (B) The operation or projected operation of vehicles in the lane,
24 or a portion thereof, will significantly increase congestion.

25 (b) A person shall not drive a vehicle described in subdivision
26 (a) of Section 5205.5 with a single occupant upon a high-occupancy
27 vehicle lane pursuant to this section unless the decal, label, or other
28 identifier issued pursuant to Section 5205.5 is properly displayed
29 on the vehicle, and the vehicle registration described in Section
30 5205.5 is with the vehicle.

31 (c) A person shall not operate or own a vehicle displaying a
32 decal, label, or other identifier, as described in Section 5205.5, if
33 that decal, label, or identifier was not issued for that vehicle
34 pursuant to Section 5205.5. A violation of this subdivision is a
35 misdemeanor.

36 (d) If the provisions in Section 5205.5 authorizing the
37 department to issue decals, labels, or other identifiers to hybrid
38 and alternative fuel vehicles are repealed, vehicles displaying those
39 decals, labels, or other identifiers shall not access high-occupancy

1 vehicle lanes without meeting the occupancy requirements
2 otherwise applicable to those lanes.

3 (e) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, 2011,
4 2016, or only until the date that the Secretary of State receives the
5 notice described in subdivision (l) of Section 5205.5, whichever
6 occurs first, and as of that date is repealed, ~~unless a later enacted~~
7 ~~statute, that is enacted before January 1, 2008, deletes or extends~~
8 ~~that date.~~

9 SEC. 3. Section 40000.13 of the Vehicle Code, as amended
10 by Section 5 of Chapter 614 of the Statutes of 2006, is amended
11 to read:

12 40000.13. A violation of any of the following provisions is a
13 misdemeanor, and not an infraction:

14 (a) Section 16560, relating to interstate highway carriers.

15 (b) Sections 20002 and 20003, relating to duties at accidents.

16 (c) Section 21200.5, relating to riding a bicycle while under the
17 influence of an alcoholic beverage or any drug.

18 (d) Section 21651, subdivision (b), relating to wrong-way
19 driving on divided highways.

20 ~~(e) Section 21655.9, subdivision (e), relating to illegal use of~~
21 ~~decals, labels, or other identifiers.~~

22 ~~(f)~~

23 (e) Section 22520.5, a second or subsequent conviction of an
24 offense relating to vending on or near freeways.

25 ~~(g)~~

26 (f) Section 22520.6, a second or subsequent conviction of an
27 offense relating to roadside rest areas and vista points.

28 ~~(h) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, 2011,~~
29 ~~or only until the date that the Secretary of State receives the notice~~
30 ~~from the Director of Transportation as described in Section 5205.5,~~
31 ~~whichever occurs first, and as of that date is repealed.~~

32 SEC. 4. Section 40000.13 of the Vehicle Code, as amended
33 by Section 6 of Chapter 614 of the Statutes of 2006, is repealed.

34 40000.13. A violation of any of the following provisions is a
35 misdemeanor, and not an infraction:

36 ~~(a) Section 16560, relating to interstate highway carriers.~~

37 ~~(b) Sections 20002 and 20003, relating to duties at accidents.~~

38 ~~(c) Section 21200.5, relating to riding a bicycle while under the~~
39 ~~influence of an alcoholic beverage or any drug.~~

1 ~~(d) Section 21651, subdivision (b), relating to wrong-way~~
2 ~~driving on divided highways.~~

3 ~~(e) Section 22520.5, a second or subsequent conviction of an~~
4 ~~offense relating to vending on or near freeways.~~

5 ~~(f) Section 22520.6, a second or subsequent conviction of an~~
6 ~~offense relating to roadside rest areas and vista points.~~

7 ~~(g) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2011, or~~
8 ~~on the date that the Secretary of State receives the notice from the~~
9 ~~Director of Transportation as described in Section 5205.5,~~
10 ~~whichever occurs first.~~

11 SEC. 5. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to
12 Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution because
13 the only costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school
14 district will be incurred because this act creates a new crime or
15 infraction, eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty
16 for a crime or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of
17 the Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within
18 the meaning of Section 6 of Article XIII B of the California
19 Constitution.